## **CLAIMS**

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1. The use of a film with projecting and/or embedded anchoring elements for the predominantly mechanical, nondestructively reversible fixing of a coherent layer to a substrate, characterized in that the coherent layer is nonfibrous.

- 2. The use claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the coherent layer is applied to the film in liquid, preferably paste-like form and sets thereon to form a layer which is solid at the service temperature and which is nonadhesive or only slightly adhesive towards the film.
- 10 3. The use claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the film consists of or is coated with a material to which the coherent adhesive layer shows very little or no adhesion, the material consisting in particular of polyolefins, silicone or fluorine polymers.
- 4. The use claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the anchoring elements of the film have a length of at least 0.05 mm and preferably of at least 0.2 mm.
  - 5. The use claimed in at least one of claims 1, 3 or 4, characterized in that the anchoring elements project-from the plane of the film.
- 6. The use claimed in claim 5, characterized in that the anchoring elements of the film by virtue of their shape and/or their constituent material are so deformable that the nondeformable or substantially nondeformable coherent layer can be peeled off without more than 50% of the anchoring elements losing their ability to function or being torn off.
  - 7. The use claimed in claim 6, characterized in that the anchoring elements consist of a readily deformable material which guarantees at least 30% recovery and more particularly of a plastic with a glass transition temperature below 25°C and preferably below 10°C, the anchoring elements most preferably consisting of polyethylene or polypropylene.
- 8. The use claimed in claim 6 or 7, characterized in that the anchoring elements have a shape with very few, if any, undercuts or voids and, more

particularly, assume the shape of mushrooms with a ratio of the cross sectional diameters of mushroom cap to stalk of < 10:1.

9. The use claimed in claim 6, characterized in that the anchoring elements of the films by virtue of their shape and/or their constituent material are not readily deformable although less than 50% lose their ability to function or are torn off during separation by virtue of the ready deformability of the coherent layer.

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- 10. The use claimed in claim 6 or 9, characterized in that the anchoring elements consist of a material which is nondeformable or substantially nondeformable in the form of a thin layer with a thickness of 0.05 to 10 mm, showing less than 30% deformability in the case of resilient materials and less than 15% deformability in the case of no resilient materials.
- 11. The use claimed in claim 9 or 10, characterized in that the anchoring elements consist of metal, ceramic, glass or a thermoset or thermoplastic with a glass transition temperature of at least 0°C and preferably of at least 25°C.
- 12. The use claimed in claim 9, characterized in that the anchoring elements have a shape which allows them to slide out from the coherent layer and, more particularly, have no undercuts or voids that would hold back the nonfibrous coherent layer.
- 13. The use claimed in at least one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the coherent nonfibrous layer a) carries no other layer, i.e. for example is a plaster, paint, lacquer, sealing, road marking or PU foam layer, or b) carries another layer, i.e. in particular an adhesive layer is applied with good adhesion to a corresponding surface layer, the adhesive preferably having a glass transition temperature below 25°C in its set state and preferably being based on dispersion adhesives.
- 14. The use claimed in claim 13, characterized in that the other layer on the adhesive layer is a surface layer, more particularly a layer of tiles, wood blocks, wall coverings and plastic moldings.

- 15. The use claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the films are fixed to the substrate by adhesives, nails or screws.
- 16. The use claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the substrate is a wall, ceiling or floor of a building or motor vehicle, such as a caravan.
- The use claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the film is also mechanically fixed to the substrate by anchoring elements either directly or indirectly via a coherent nonfibrous layer, more particularly an adhesive layer, the adhesion to the substrate being at least 50% higher than that to the upper coherent nonfibrous layer or to the adhesive layer.
- 10 18. The use claimed in claim 17, characterized in that the coherent nonfibrous layer or the adhesive layer is the same on both sides of the film.
  - 19. The use claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the film with the anchoring elements has holes which make up at most 10% of its total surface area.

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